

Overview of Trade Remedies

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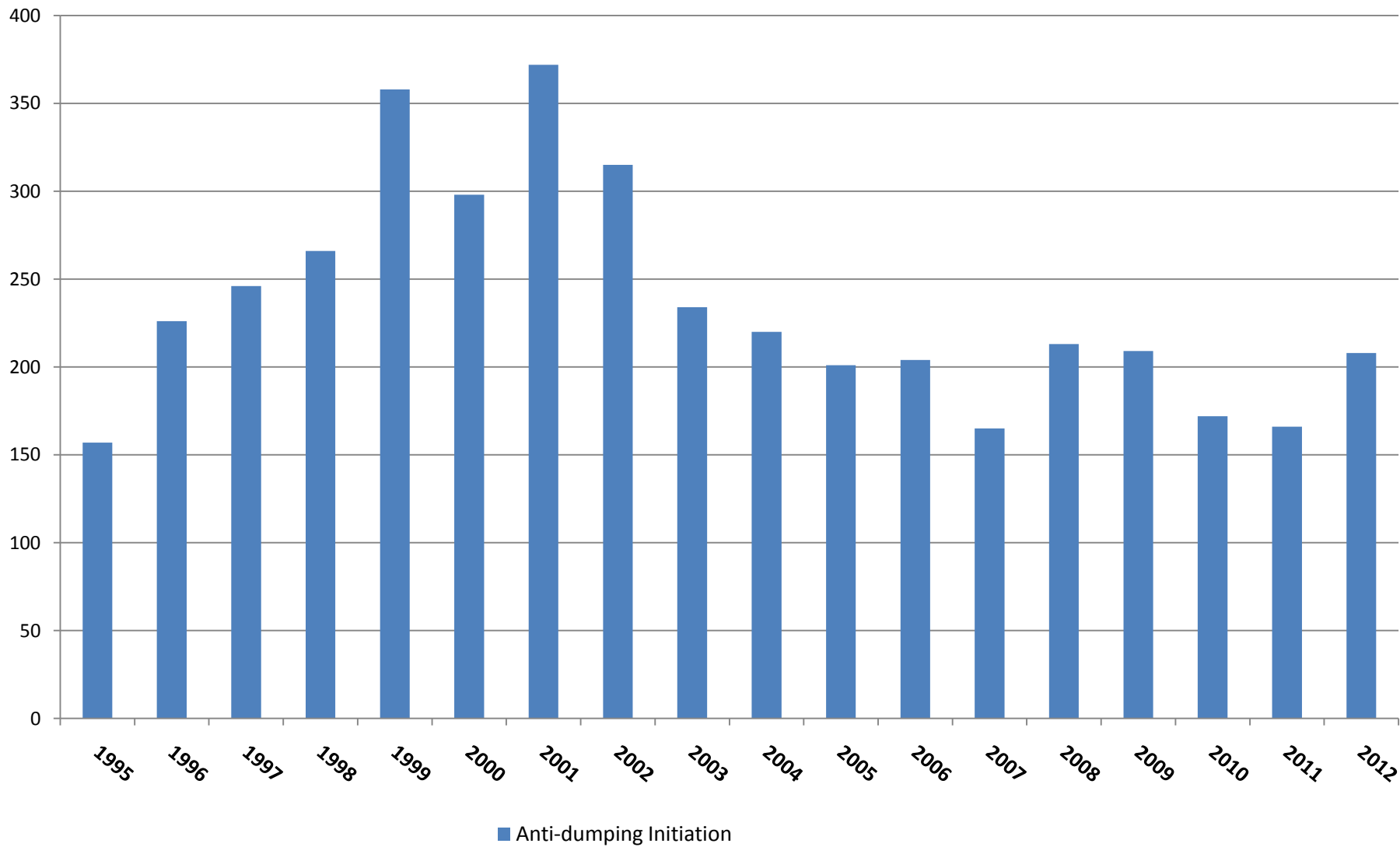
3 Trade remedies

- Antidumping Agreement – procedures of AD investigation
- Safeguards Agreement - procedures of SG investigation
- Subsidies Agreement - procedures of CVD investigation AND general disciplines on what are the prohibited/actionable subsidies

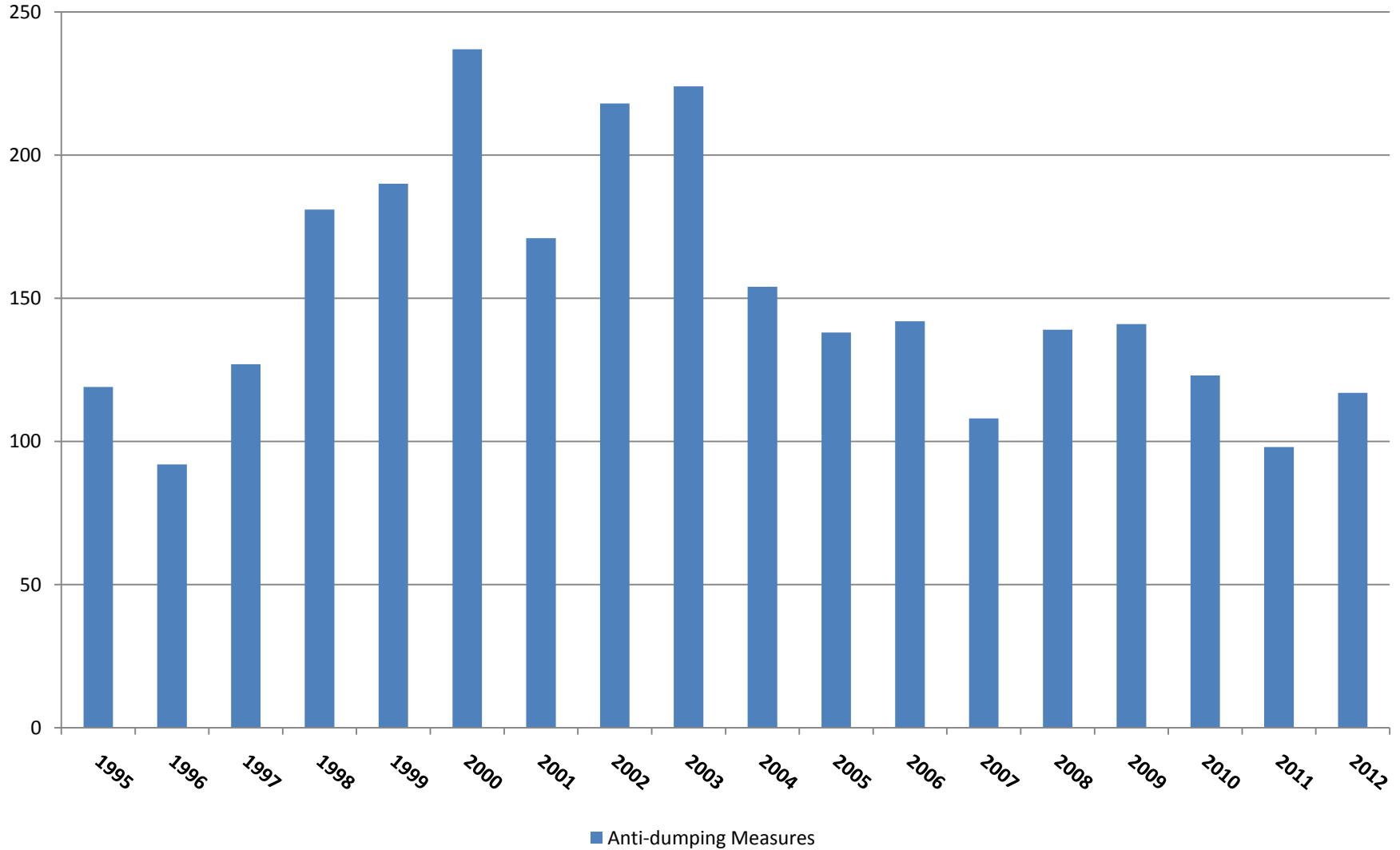
Trade remedies: Comparison

AD	CVD	SG
Dumping	Subsidization	Import surge (NOT “unfair”)
Material injury (or threat thereof)	Material injury (or threat thereof)	Serious injury (or threat thereof)
Domestic industry: Like products	Domestic industry: Like products	Domestic industry: Like or directly competitive products
Country Specific	Country Specific	Irrespective of Source
No compensation	No compensation	Compensation may be required

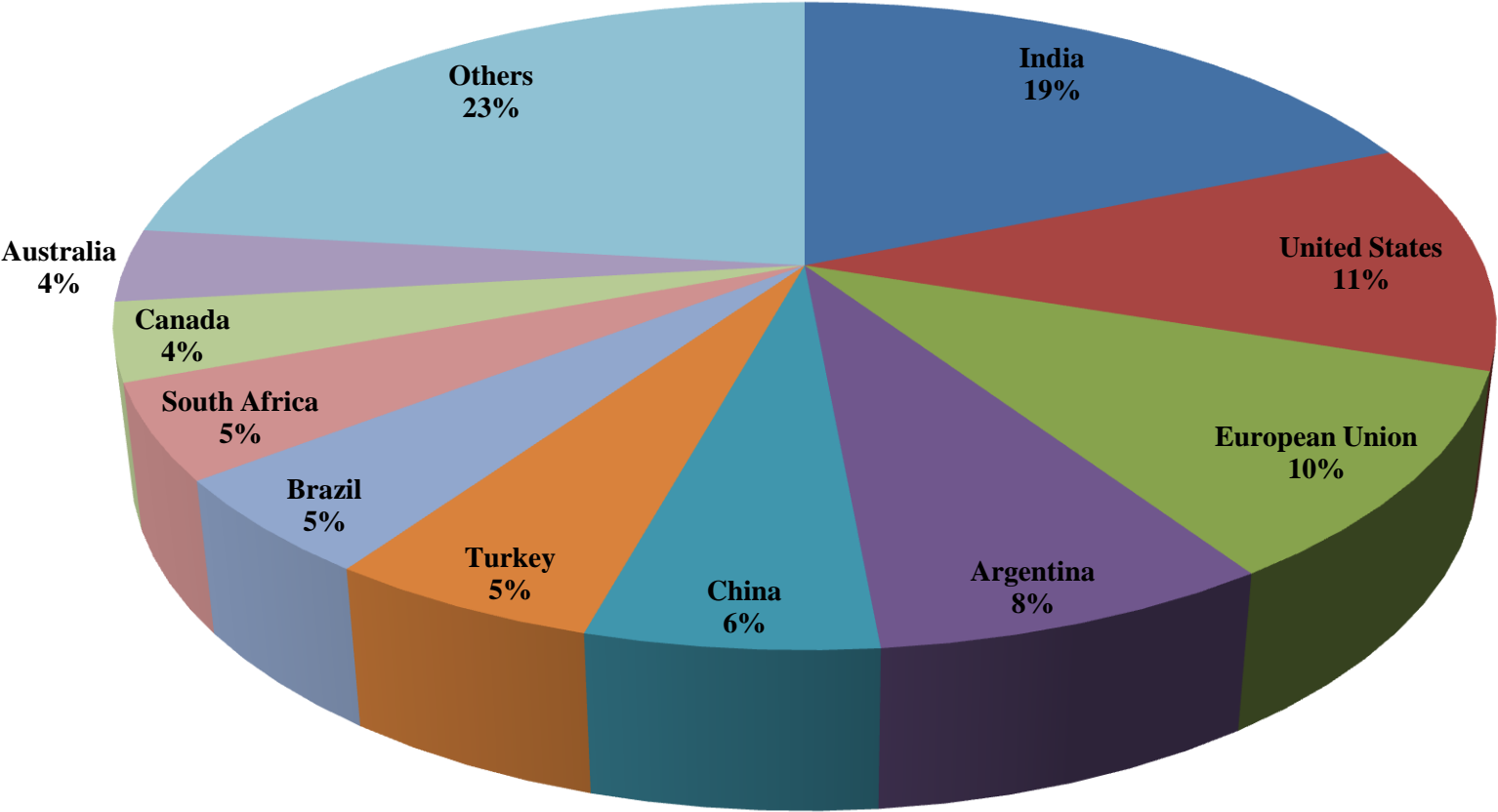
Anti-dumping Initiations (1995-2012): (4230)



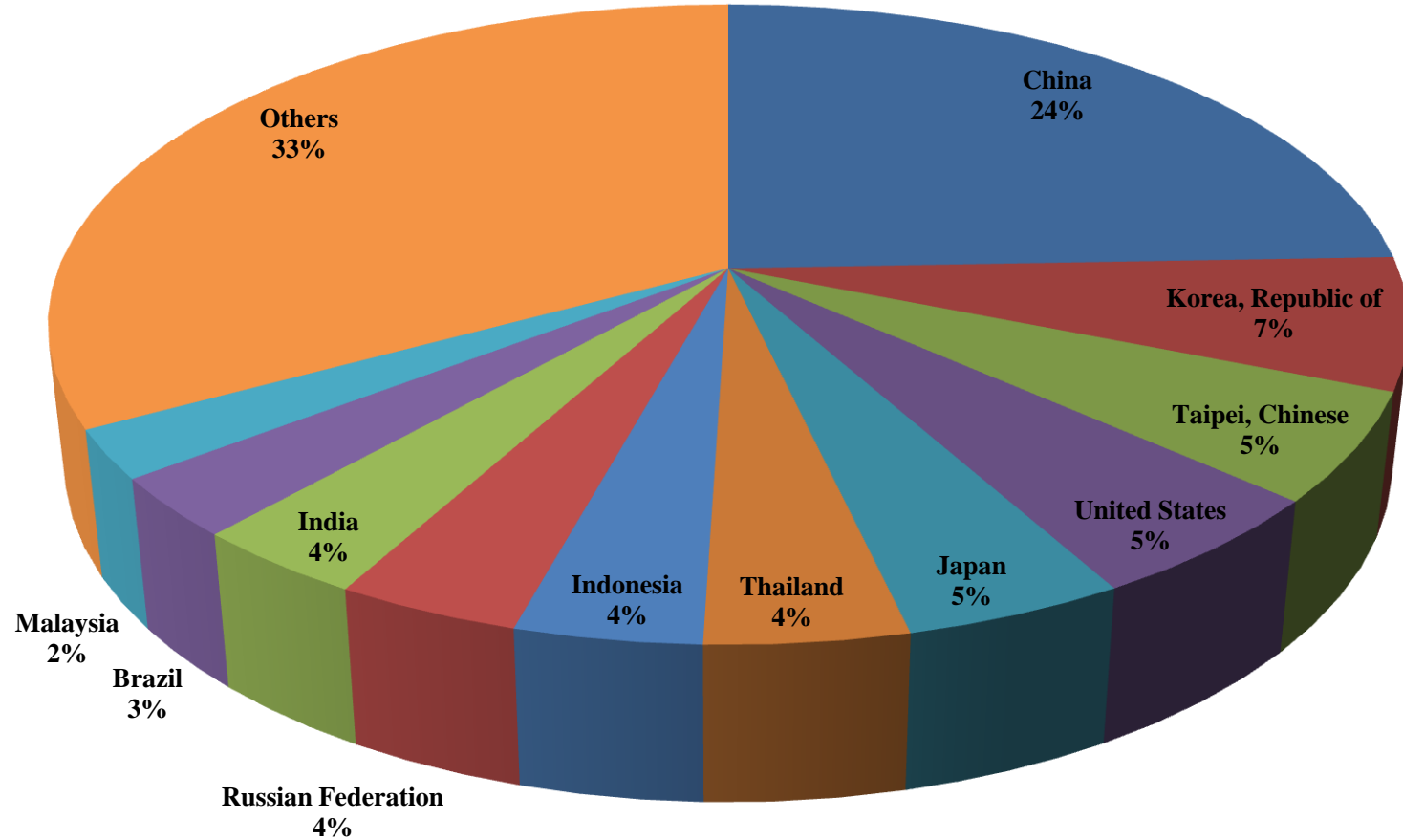
Anti-dumping Measures (1995-2012): (2719)



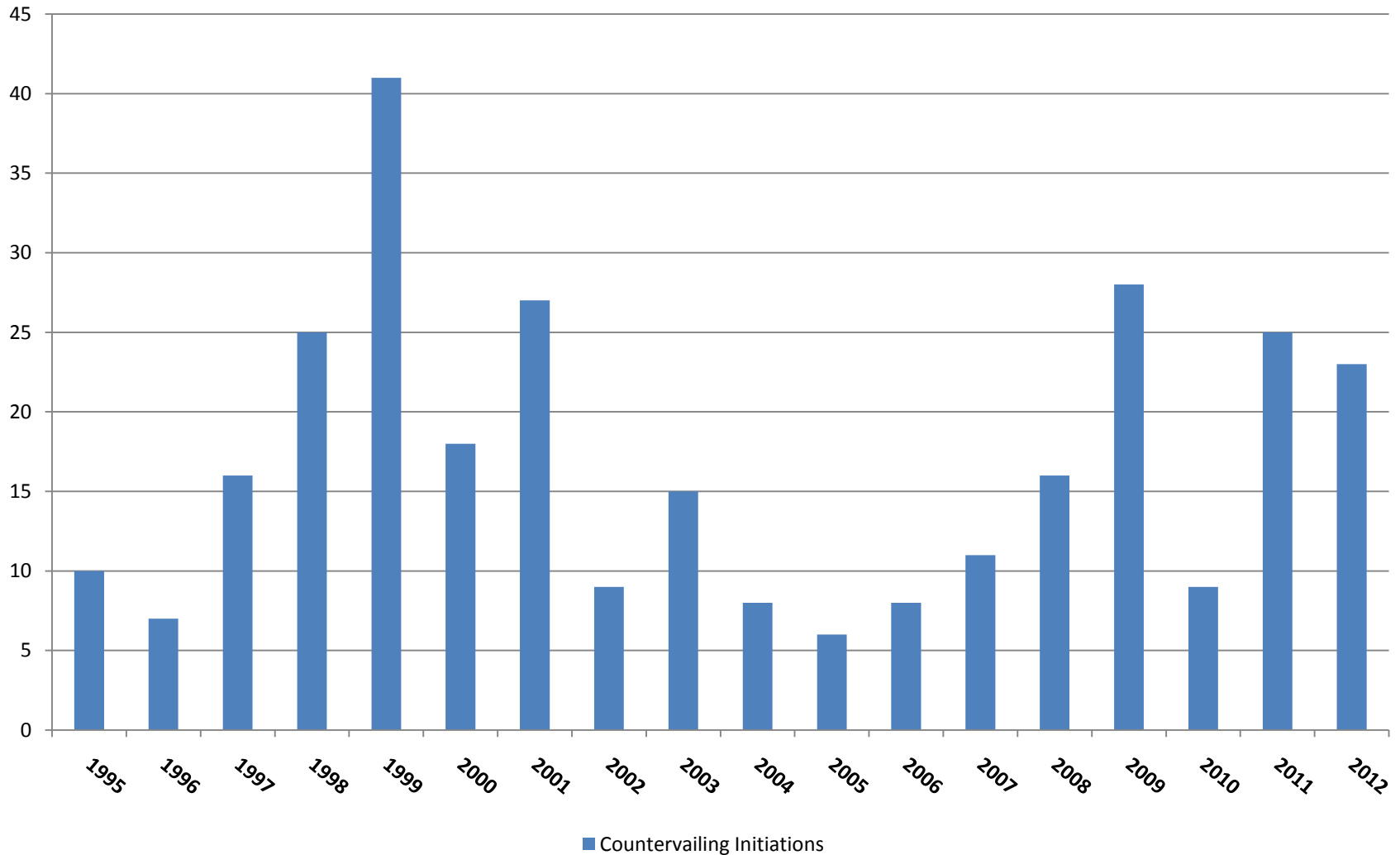
Share in Anti-dumping Measures : By Reporting Member



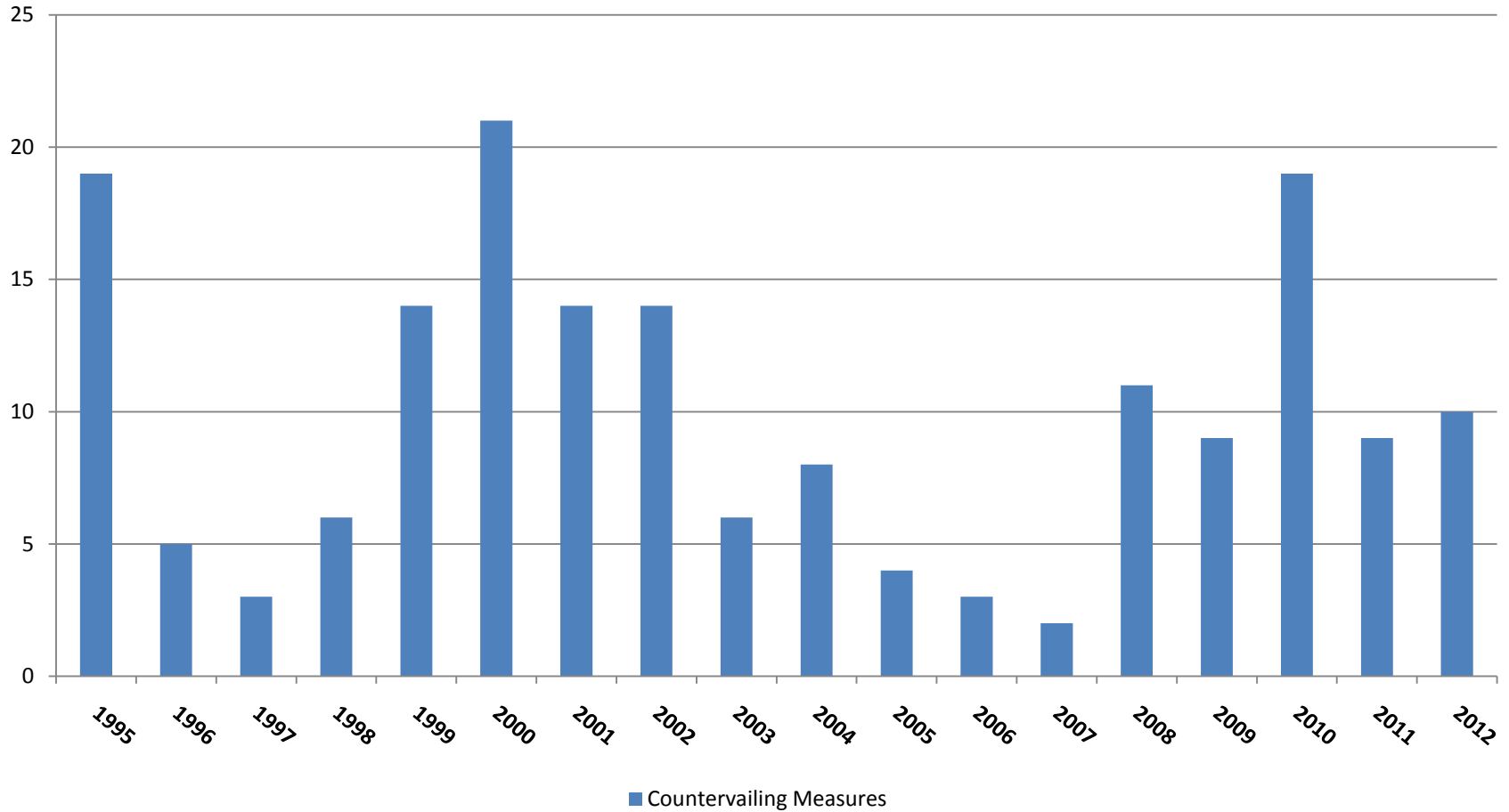
Share of exporting countries in anti-dumping measures



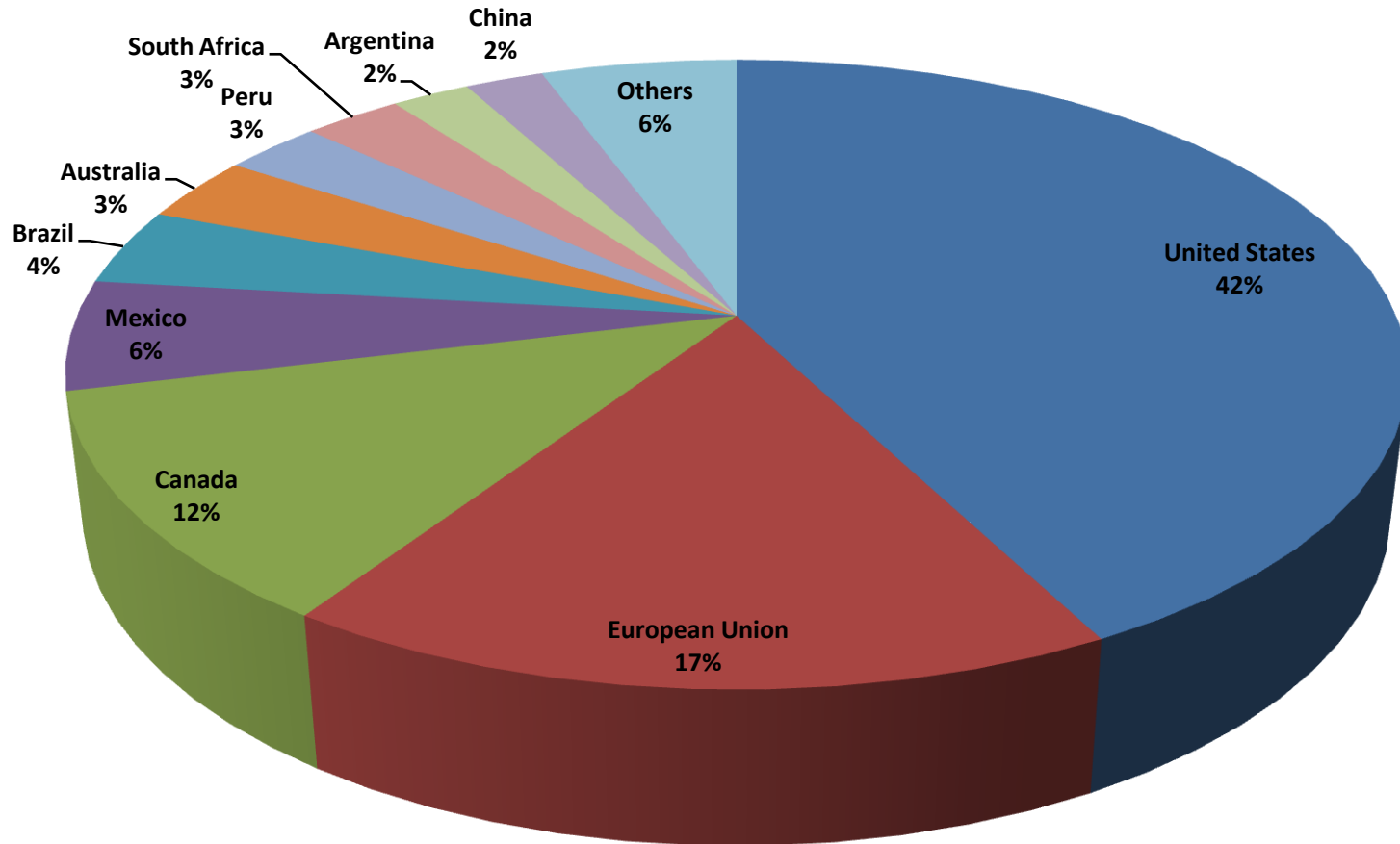
Countervailing Initiations (1995-2012): (302)



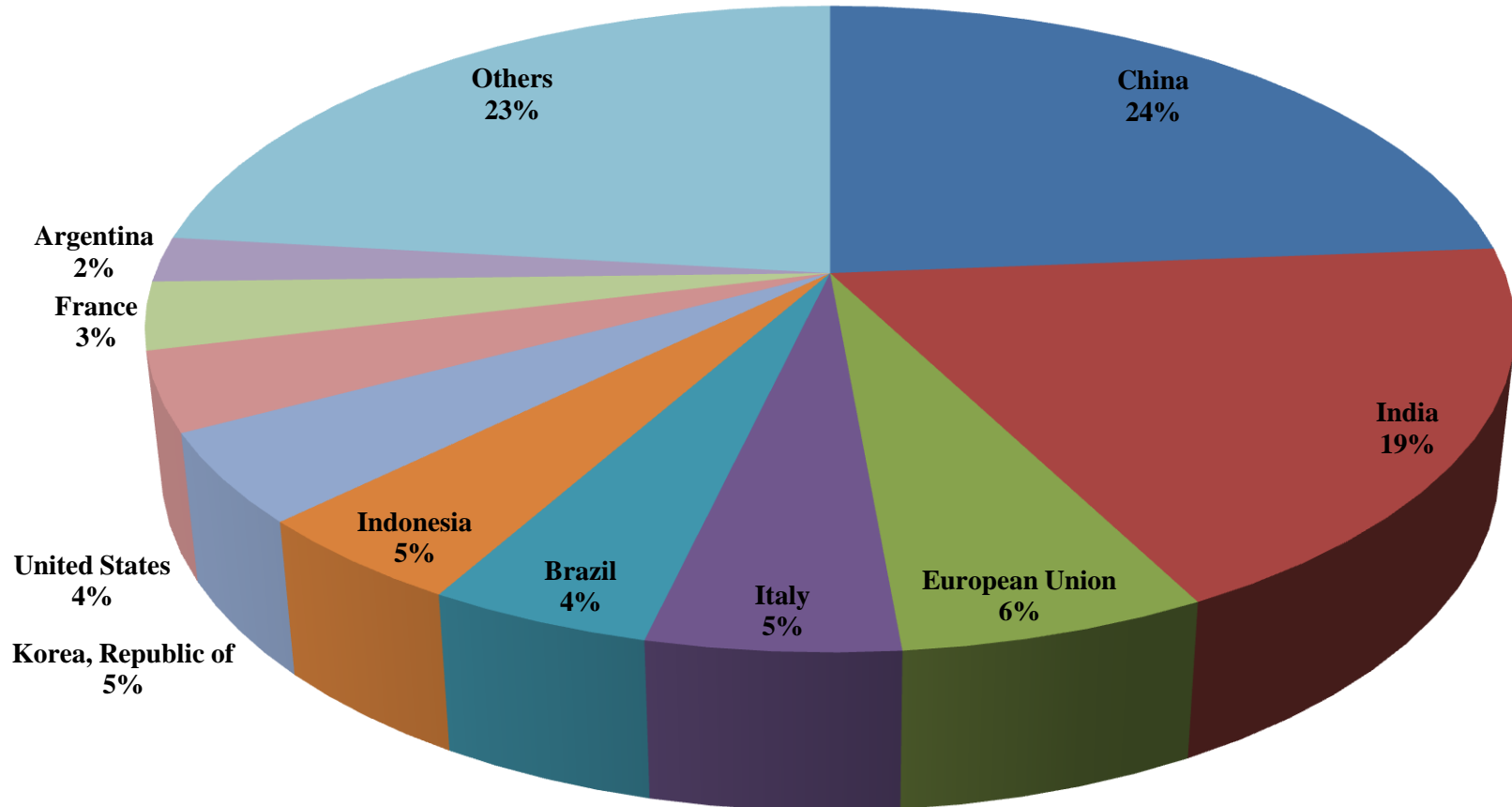
Countervailing Measures (1995-2012): (177)



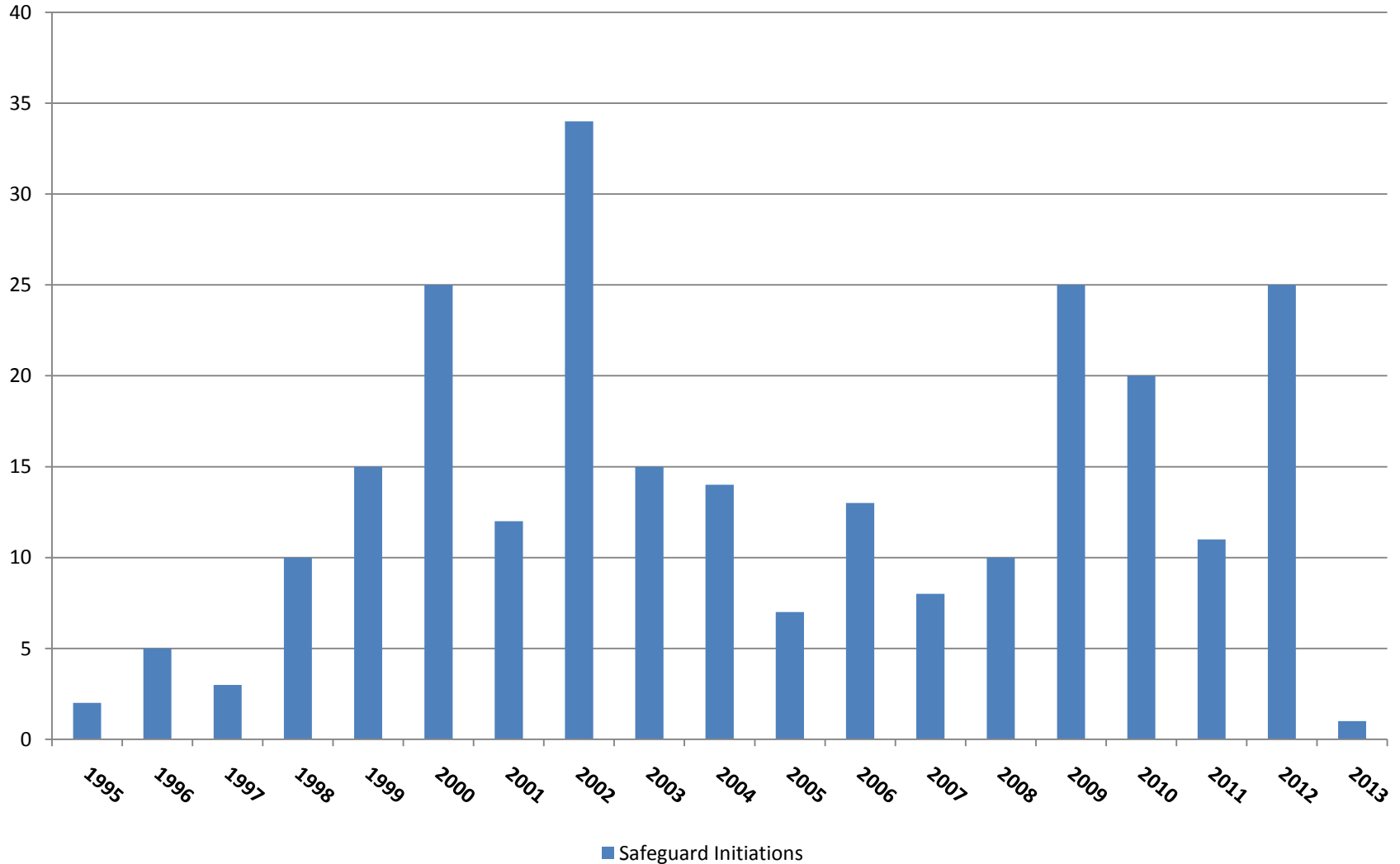
Share in Countervailing Measures : By Reporting Member



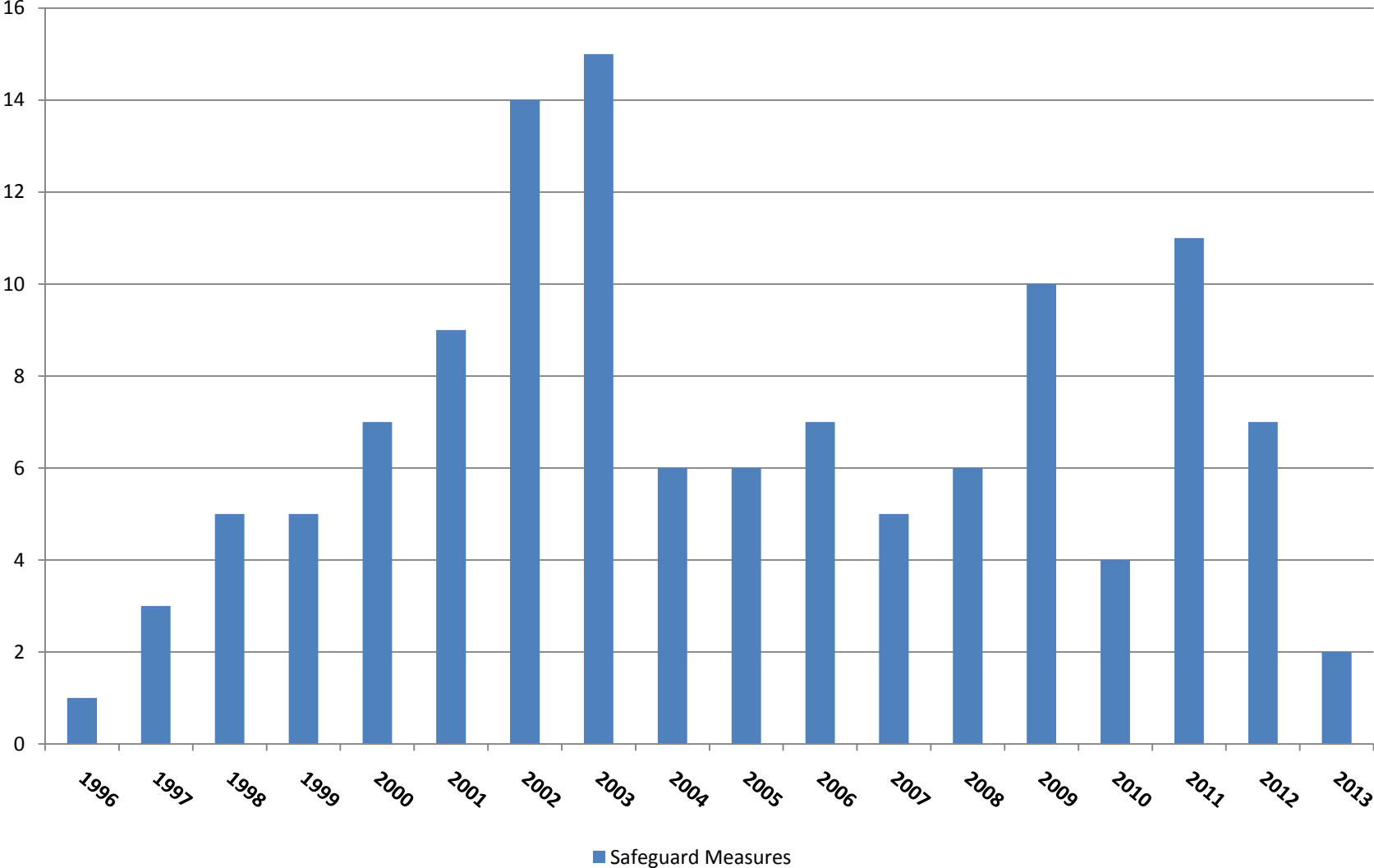
Share of exporting countries in Countervailing measures



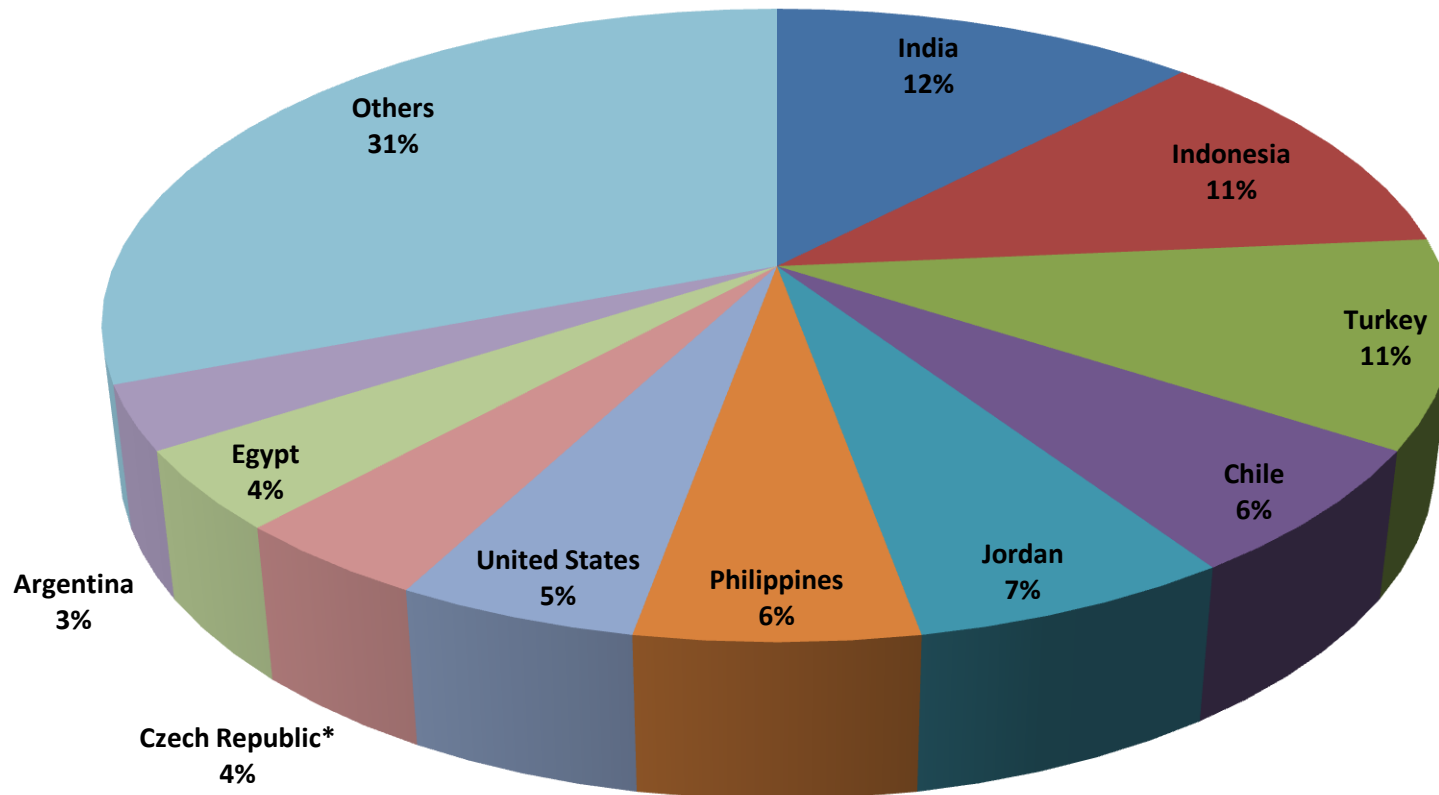
Safeguard Initiations (1995-2013): (255)



Safeguard Measures (1995-2013): (123)



Share in Safeguard Measures by Reporting Member



Thank You